

# 2002 年深圳大学硕士研究生入学考试试题

(答题必须写在答题纸上, 写在本试题纸上无效)

专业外国语言学及应用语言学: (050211) 考试科目: 314 语言学基础

## I. Define the following terms. (40%)

1. Culture shock
2. Intercultural communication
3. Cultural competence
4. Low context
5. Polychronic Time
6. nasal
7. adjacency pairs
8. hyponymy
9. register
10. morpheme

## II Answer the following questions. (40%)

1. Why we learn intercultural communication?
2. Do you prefer descriptive linguistics or prescriptive linguistics? Why?
3. What is the difference between standard language and national language?
4. How do you understand transformational- generative linguistics ?

## III. Analyze the sentence "John is a machine" in terms of the cooperative principle. (20%)