

2004 年硕士研究生入学考试试题 (答案)

课程名称: 控制原理

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1.  $\because G_B(s) = \frac{K}{s^2 + 8s + K} = \frac{K}{s^2 + 2\xi\omega_n s + \omega_n^2}$ ,  $\omega_n = \sqrt{K}$ ,  $\xi = \frac{8}{2\omega_n} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{K}}$  (4分)

$M_p = e^{-\xi\pi / \sqrt{1-\xi^2}} \times 100\% \leq 10\% \rightarrow \frac{\xi\pi}{\sqrt{1-\xi^2}} \geq \ln 10 \rightarrow \frac{4\pi}{\sqrt{K-16}} \geq \ln 10$

$\therefore K \leq 16 + \left(\frac{4\pi}{\ln 10}\right)^2 = 45.78$  (8分)

$\because i_p = \frac{\pi}{\omega_d} = \frac{\pi}{\omega_n \sqrt{1-\xi^2}} \leq 0.5 \therefore \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{K-4}} \leq 0.5 \rightarrow K \geq 43.78$  (6分)

即  $43.78 \leq K \leq 45.78$  (2分) (过阻尼临界点)

2. 系统动力学方程为:  $m\ddot{x} + c\dot{x} + kx = f$

其传递函数为:  $\frac{X(s)}{F(s)} = \frac{1}{ms^2 + cs + k} = \frac{\frac{1}{k}\omega_n^2}{s^2 + 2\xi\omega_n s + \omega_n^2}$ ,  $\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$ ,  $\xi = \frac{c}{2\sqrt{mk}}$  (6分)

$\because \omega_r = \omega_n \sqrt{1-2\xi^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $\omega_n = 1$  (6分)

$\therefore \frac{k}{m} = 1$ ,  $\frac{c}{m} = 1$  (4分)

又  $20 \lg \frac{1}{k} = 20 \rightarrow k = 0.1 \text{ N/m}$  (5分)  $\therefore m = 0.1 \text{ kg}$ ,  $c = 0.1 \text{ N.s/m}$  (4分)

3. (1) 建立劳斯行列表 (6分)

$S^3$ :	1	10
$S^2$ :	1+K	5+15K
$S^1$ :	$[10(1+K)-(5+15K)]/(1+K)$	0
$S^0$ :	5+15K	0

依题意:  $0 \leq K \leq 1$  (4分)

(2) 取  $K=1$ ,  $S^1$  行为零行, 建立辅助多项式:  $2s^2 + 20 = 0 \rightarrow s = \pm j\sqrt{10}$

$\therefore$  系统特征方程可写为:  $(s^2 + 10)(s + 2) = 0$

$\therefore$  系统自振荡频率  $\omega = \sqrt{10} \text{ rad/s}$  (10分)

4. 解法一:

$$\because K_v = \frac{K_f}{5} \quad \therefore \text{系统稳态偏差 } e_{ss} = \frac{1}{K_v} = \frac{5}{K_f} \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

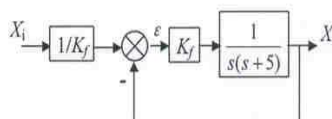
$$\text{而系统误差 } \varepsilon(s) = \frac{E(s)}{H(s)} = \frac{E(s)}{K_f} \quad \therefore e_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s\varepsilon(s) = \frac{e_{ss}}{K_f} = \frac{5}{K_f^2} \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$\because e_{ss} = 1\% \quad \therefore K_f = 22.36 \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

解法二:

将系统等效变换如图 (4 分), 则

$$\varepsilon(s) = \frac{1/K_f}{1 + \frac{K_f}{s(s+5)}} \cdot X_i(s) \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$



$$\text{又} \because e_{ss} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s\varepsilon(s) = 1\% \quad \therefore K_f = 22.36 \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$5. \text{ 由图可知: } G_1(s) = 10, \quad G_2(s) = \frac{1}{s\left(\frac{s}{0.6} + 1\right)} \quad (10 \text{ 分})$$

$$\therefore G_B(s) = \frac{G_1 G_2}{1 + G_1 G_2} = \frac{10}{\frac{s^2}{0.6} + s + 10} = \frac{6}{s^2 + 0.6s + 6} \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$\therefore \omega_n = \sqrt{6}, \quad \xi = \frac{0.6}{2\sqrt{6}} \approx 0.122 \quad (6 \text{ 分})$$

$$6. (1) \text{ 由图可得系统开环传递函数: } G_k(s) = \frac{K \left( \frac{s}{\omega_1} + 1 \right)}{s^2 \left( \frac{s}{\omega_2} + 1 \right)}$$

$$\text{其相频特性为: } \angle G(j\omega) = -180 + \text{tg}^{-1} \frac{\omega}{\omega_1} - \text{tg}^{-1} \frac{\omega}{\omega_2} \quad (8 \text{ 分})$$

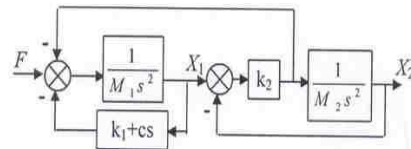
$$\therefore \gamma = 180^\circ + \angle G(j\omega_c) = \text{tg}^{-1} \frac{\omega_c}{\omega_1} - \text{tg}^{-1} \frac{\omega_c}{\omega_2} \rightarrow \frac{d\gamma}{d\omega_c} = 0 \rightarrow \omega_c = \sqrt{\omega_1 \omega_2} \quad (7 \text{ 分})$$

$$(2) \therefore \gamma = \operatorname{tg}^{-1} \frac{2\omega_1}{\omega_1} - \operatorname{tg}^{-1} \frac{2\omega_1}{4\omega_1} = \operatorname{tg}^{-1} 2 - \operatorname{tg}^{-1} \frac{1}{2} \approx 36.87^\circ \quad (2 \text{分})$$

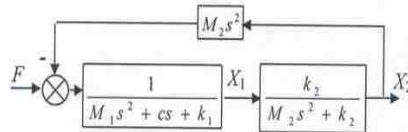
$$\text{又} \because |G(j\omega_c)| = 1 \therefore \frac{K \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega_c}{\omega_1}\right)^2 + 1}}{\omega_c^2 \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega_c}{\omega_2}\right)^2 + 1}} = 1 \rightarrow K = 2\omega_1^2 \quad (8 \text{分})$$

$$7. (1) \text{ 系统微分方程: } \begin{cases} M_1 \ddot{x}_1 = f - k_1 x_1 - c \dot{x}_1 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2) \\ M_2 \ddot{x}_2 = k_2 (x_1 - x_2) \end{cases} \quad (6 \text{分})$$

其方块图为: (6分)



(2) 将方块图进行等效变换:



$$\text{由图可得: } \frac{X_1(s)}{F(s)} = \frac{M_2 s^2 + k_2}{(M_1 s^2 + cs + k_1)(M_2 s^2 + k_2) + M_2 k_2 s^2} \quad (10 \text{分})$$

(3) 当  $f(t) = A \sin \omega_0 t$  时, 取  $k_2 - M_2 \omega_0^2 = 0$ , 即

$$\sqrt{\frac{k_2}{M_2}} = \omega_0 \text{ 可使 } M_1 \text{ 稳态不产生振动。} \quad (8 \text{分})$$