

## 曲阜师范大学 2008 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

学科、专业名称: 英语语言文学; 外国语言学及应用语言学  
 考试科目名称: 基础英语

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| 注<br>意<br>事<br>项 | 1. 试题共 <u>4</u> 页。<br>2. 答案必须写在答题纸上, 写明题号, 不用抄题。<br>3. 试题与答题纸一并交上。<br>4. 须用蓝、黑色墨水笔或圆珠笔作答, 字迹清楚。 |
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**I. In this section, you must choose the word or phrase which best completes each sentence. Give one answer only to each question (3X10=30).**

1. Her authority and \_\_\_\_\_ make her an excellent leader.
  - a. self-consciousness
  - b. self-confidence
  - c. self-centeredness
  - d. self-regard
  - e. self-satisfaction
  
2. Being both spoilt and lazy he \_\_\_\_\_ everyone else for his lack of success.
  - a. accused
  - b. charged
  - c. criticized
  - d. condemned
  - e. blamed
  
3. When I learned that I had passed the examination I felt \_\_\_\_\_ and relaxed.
  - a. careless
  - b. troublefree
  - c. negligent
  - d. carefree
  - e. triumphal
  
4. After the collision he examined the considerable \_\_\_\_\_ to his car.
  - a. destruction
  - b. damages
  - c. injuries
  - d. deterioration
  - e. damage
  
5. A very large cat was watching us intently from the top of a \_\_\_\_\_ car.
  - a. moveless
  - b. immovable
  - c. stationery
  - d. motionless
  - e. stationary
  
6. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ piano on which the composer created some of his greatest works.

- a. actual
- b. real
- c. genuine
- d. original
- e. contemporary

7. Your usual teacher has lost his voice and \_\_\_\_\_ I am taking his place today.

- a. besides
- b. nevertheless
- c. however
- d. moreover
- e. accordingly

8. He was tried for forgery in a law court but was lucky enough to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. get off
- b. get on
- c. get through
- d. get by
- e. get away

9. A \_\_\_\_\_ woman is needed to take care of two small children.

- a. confident
- b. reliable
- c. confidential
- d. dependent
- e. faithful

10. He went to Somerset House \_\_\_\_\_ looking up the terms of his grandfather's will.

- a. in the event of
- b. on account of
- c. in case of
- d. with the purpose of
- e. with reference to

**II. Fill in each blank in the passage below with One word you think appropriate(2X15=30).**

You may often hear a man saying: "I don't mind (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the housework, but I don't do it very well. We should each do the things we're best (2) \_\_\_\_\_."

MEANING: Unfortunately I'm not good things like washing dishes or cooking. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ I do best is a little carpentry, changing light (4) \_\_\_\_\_, moving furniture (how often do you move furniture?)

A great (5) \_\_\_\_\_ American men are not accustomed to (6) \_\_\_\_\_ monotonous, repetitive work which never issues (7) \_\_\_\_\_ any lasting, let alone important, achievement. This is why they would rather repair a cabinet (8) \_\_\_\_\_ wash dishes. If human endeavors are like a pyramid with man's highest (9)

\_\_\_\_\_ at the top, then keeping oneself (10) \_\_\_\_\_ is at the bottom. Men have always had servants to take care of this bottom stratum of life (11) \_\_\_\_\_ they have confined their efforts to the rarefied (12) \_\_\_\_\_ regions. It is thus ironic when they ask of women — Where are your great painters, statesmen, etc.? Madam Matisse (13) \_\_\_\_\_ a military shop so he could paint. Mrs. Martin Luther King (14) \_\_\_\_\_ his house and (15) \_\_\_\_\_ his babies.

**III. Combine the following sentences into a paragraph, using coordinators. Make other changes if necessary (18).**

1. The recorded history of mankind is only 7,000 years.
2. Perhaps it is only 6,000 years.
3. Within that short period of time many civilizations have risen.
4. Many civilizations have fallen.
5. The people of the Nile Valley created a high culture.
6. At the same time the people of the Tigris-Euphrates Valley created a high culture.
7. Both of these cultures disappeared.
8. They were absorbed into the Greco-Roman culture that dominated the Mediterranean world.
9. This civilization also disintegrated in time.

**IV. Translate the following passage into Chinese (21).**

The opposing forces of love in the family seem to be along with the growth of most of the children, and are, in fact, often confusing the developing children. Mothers' love, which is gentle and soft, forms a sharp contrast with father's stern and stringent love. Budd tried his hand at a poem when he was only eight or nine years old. His mother poured out her welcome praise and exclaimed that she had not thought that Budd had such talent for writing. However, when his father came home, his blunt reprimand of the poem as "lousy" hurt Budd's severely. These two forces incarnated in mother's love and in father's love are contradictory, but complementary to each other. We need the mother force, the loving force which encourages us when we are in difficulties and from which our inspiration of creation

comes, and yet the mother force alone is incomplete, even misleading, finally destructive, without the father force to temper our rampant self-approval with his hard-headed and realistic appraisal of ourselves.

**V. Translate the following passage into English (21).**

大约三年前，我和丈夫对都市的嘈杂生活感到厌倦，因此，我们决定在一个小镇落户，那里环境静谧而愉快。现在我们的生活很舒适，因为这里方便，办事步行去就可以。我经常四处走走，心情好的时候，在星吧咖啡店(the Starbucks)歇一下，喝杯咖啡，或在洲际戏院(the Continental Theatre)里停住脚步，看一场戏。但是，有些人似乎不理解我的怪癖行为。我喜欢尽可能地多走路，这是大多数人所不能理解的，因为他们太过于依赖于车子了。我认为，驾车会使腿脚功能严重退化。在这个社会里，大多数人占据主导地位。我意识到，我或许是唯一主张短距离步行的人，这也就是不时地遇到麻烦的原因。比如，许多商店把门前清除干净，以便让购物的顾客停车，因为商店关心的是商业成绩。

**VI. Write an essay of about 800 words on the following topic: Nowadays, people are facing more and more work-related stress. State the possible causes and make some recommendations as to how to solve it. You should use your own ideas, knowledge and experience and support your arguments with examples and relevant evidence (30).**