

，在此试卷及草稿纸上做题无效！

招收硕士学位研究生入学考试

### 综合试卷

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ample.(30%)

find out how much you know about basic

of syntax?

the sounds that form words.

sentence formation.

word formation.

majority of English nouns have added to them?

(D)un-

a noun?

... (C)He has no...

long other features). What feature(s)can nouns in

(C)number and case (D)number and person

st all English verbs have added to them?

6. Identify the sentence showing a verb in the third person plural in the present tense:

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(A)You eat them (B)I eat cake (C)They eat them (D)They eat cake

7. What type of word is best classified using semantic features?

(A)noun (B)verb (C)determiner (D)preposition

8. Which best describes the English language?

(A) English has complex morphology and less rigid syntax.

(B) English has less complex morphology but more rigid syntax.

(C) English has complex morphology and rigid syntax.

9. Which sentence describes inflectional morphology?

(A) Adding a morpheme to produce a new word but the same lexeme.

(B) Adding a morpheme to produce a new word and different lexeme.

(C) Adding a morpheme to produce the same word but different lexeme.

10. How many different lexemes are there in following list? man, men, girls, girl, mouse

(A)1 (B)2 (C)3 (D)4

**III、The following are multiple-choice questions. Mark your answer by writing A,B,C, or D on your answer sheet.(20%)**

1. All experts agree that the most impairment consideration with diet drugs is carefully-  
the risks and benefits.

A. weighing B. valuing C. evaluating D. distinguishing

2. another big issue—the new republic is the problem of the education of its citizens.

A. confining B. confirming C. conforming D. confronting

3. The most –technological success in the twentieth century is probably the computer  
revolution.

A. prominent B. prosperous C. Solemn D. prevalent

4. The younger person's attraction to stereos cannot be explained only—familiarity  
with technology.

A. by means of B. in terms C. in quest D. by virtue of

5. Some children display an—curiosity about every new thing they encounter.

A. incredible B. infectious C. incompatible D. inaccessible

7. Recently a world plan to attack illiteracy has been—by a committee of UNESCO  
expert, and an international conference on the subject has also been held.

A. out of hand B. out of order C. out of place D. out of way

8. We started burning some leaves in our yard, but the fire got—and had to call the fire  
brigade to put it out.

A. out of hand B. out of order C. out of place D. out of way

id—the opinion of the majority.

D. in

sis, taking 10% of everything he sells.

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C. salary D. pension

king intentional and home markets, many firms

. bankrupted D. decreased

e experiences, between the average student who  
ident who does not, are so—to the college-going  
ch college owes it to himself to do so'

C. convenient D. compulsory

ng, dance and play several kinds of musical

ophisticated D. productive

s knocked down by a minibus and received—

astrous D. exaggerated

ie must either present legal documents or call a

nify D. testify

ntain verbal—through which the writer achieves

exaggeration D. banter

o smoking clearly outweigh all other factors,  
cause Of death.

C. connecting with D. relevant to

discuss while others profiteer to guide the

. enhancing D. disposing

ay come next, the reader can decide whether he  
e to make sure what is being read is understood .

cede D. predict

rks—a word scale approached the great figure of

or

g questions.(35%)

1. TG is rule based grammar. The rules of TG are rewrite rules. That is to say, they rewrite one symbol as another or as several others or one set of symbols by another until eventually the sentences of the language are generated. The rules start with symbols 'S' (sentence) and then a sequence of rules rewrite this symbol until a sentence is produced. Thus  $A \rightarrow BC$  means rewrite A as BC. Please give a simple set of rules if we wish to

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generate a sentence like "A man read the book".(10%)

2. Analyze the implicature in the following in terms of Grice's Cooperative Principle.(10%)

A: Tehran's in Turkey, isn't it, teacher?

B: And London's in Armenia, I suppose.

3. What is IC analysis? Demonstrate the advantage of IC analysis by sorting the relationship found in the following sentences which are composed of the same words but which are different in word order(15%)

1. The boy played marbles on his knees.

2. The boy on his knees played marbles.

3. On his knees the boy played marbles.

### V.Literature(45%)

1. Explain the following literary terms with one example.

2) climax

3) elegy

4) parody

5) realistic drama

6) foot

2. Give short explanations

1) Henry James and the characteristics of his fiction.

2) Shelley and his poem "Ode to the West Wind".

3) Henry Fielding and his contribution to modern novel.

4) Swift's writings and their typical feature

5) D. H. Lawrence and his novel's major concern

3. What makes Mark Twain's The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn more than a child's adventure story? Briefly discuss the question from THREE of the following aspects: the setting, the language, the character(s), the theme and the style.

