

科目代码: 880

科目名称: 综合英语

## PART ONE 50 points

I. Explain the following terms briefly within 60 words (30 points)

1. Plato    2. Alice Walker    3. The Homecoming  
4. Darcy    5. The Forsyte Saga    6. Postmodernism

II. The following is John Keats's poem "Ode to a Nightingale". Read it first and then write a short essay of literary criticism on it in about 300 words. (20 points)

My heart aches, and a drowsy numbness pains

My sense, as though of hemlock I had drunk,

Or emptied some dull opiate to the drains

One minute past, and Lethe-wards had sunk:

'Tis not through envy of thy happy lot,

But being too happy in thine happiness,—

That thou, light-winged Dryad of the trees,

In some melodious plot

Of hushed green, and shadows numberless,

Singest of summer in full-throated ease.

2

O, for a draught of vintage! that hath been

Cool'd a long age in the deep-delved earth,

Tasting of Florence and the country green,

Dance, and Provencal song, and sunburnt mirth!

O for a beaker full of the warm South,

Full of the true, the blushing Hippocrene,

With beaded bubbles winking at the brim,

And purple-stained mouth,

That I might drink, and leave the world unseen,

And sidle away into the forest dim:

3.

... and quite forget

What thou among the leaves hast never known,

The weariness, the fever, and the fret

Here, where men sit and hear each other groan;

Where palsy shakes a few, sad, last gray hairs,

Where youth grows pale, and specter-thin, and dies,

Where but to think is to be full of sorrow

And dream-ey'd despairs,

Where Beauty cannot keep her lustrous eyes,

Or new Love pine at them beyond to-morrow

4

Away! Away! For I will fly to thee,

Not chartered by Bacchus and his pards,

But on the viewless wings of Poesy,

Though the dull brain perplexes and stumbles

Already with thee! Tender is the night,

And haply the Queen-Moon is on her throne,

Cluster'd around by all her starry Fays,

But here there is no light,

Save what from heaven is with the breezes blown

Through verdurous glooms and winding mossy ways:

5

I cannot see what flowers are at my feet,

Nor what soft incense hangs upon the boughs,

But, in embalm'd dusk,  
Whence the incense  
The grass, the thickets,  
White lilies, and  
For fading violet  
And mid-May's elms  
The coming month  
The murmurous hum

Exulting I know, and I

I have been

Call'd him such

To take me the air my

Now more than ever

To come upon the

While they art

Is such an ecstasy!

Still would I

To fly high requies

They wait not here

## PART TWO

I: Fill in the

given after the

each number

have the same

some choice

For example:

1.

20 novels

complex p

recognize

I Lay Dye

(1932):

But, in embalmed darkness, guess each sweet  
Wherewith the seasonable month endows  
The grass, the thickets, and the fruit-tree with  
White hawthorn, and the pastoral eglantine,  
Fast fading violets cover'd up in leaves,  
And mid-May's eldest child,  
The coming musk-rose, full of dewy wine,  
The murmurous hums of flies on summer eves.

6

Darling I listen: and, for many a time  
I have been half in love with careful Death,  
Call'd him soft names in many a mused rhyme,  
To take into the air my quiet breath;  
Now more than ever seems it rich to die,  
To cease upon the midnight with no pain,  
While thou art pouring forth thy soul abroad  
In such an ecstasy!  
Still wouldst thou sing, and I have ears in vain—  
To thy high requiem become a soul.

7

Thou wast not born for death, immortal soul!

No hungry generations tread thee down;  
The voice I hear this passing night was heard  
In ancient days by emperor and clown:  
Perhaps the self-same song that found a path  
Through the sad heart of Ruth, when, sick for home,  
She stood in tears amid the alien corn,  
The same that oft-times hath  
Charm'd magic casements, opening on the foam  
Of peopled seas, in fairy lands forlorn.

8

Forlorn? the very word is like a bell  
To toll me back from thee to my sole self!  
Adieu! the fancy cannot cheat so well  
As she is fam'd to do, deceiving elf.  
Adieu! adieu! thy plaintive anthem fades  
Past the near meadows, over the still stream,  
Up the hill-side, and now 'tis buried deep  
In the next valley-glades:  
Was it a vision, or a waking dream?  
Fled is that music—(Do I wake or sleep?)

## PART TWO 35 points

1. Fill in the blanks in the passages with the right word or phrase from the choices given after the passages, and write down the corresponding letter of your choice for each numbered blank on the answer sheet. There may be more than one blank that have the same number. The same numbered blanks should have the same choice, and some choice may be used more than once. (20 points)

For example:

1 (1897-1962), 2 novelist, known for his epic portrayal, in some 20 novels, of the tragic conflict between the old and the new South. 3 complex plots and narrative style alienated many readers of his early works, but he was 4 named later as one of the greatest 5 writers. His major works include *As I Lay Dying* (1930), the story of a family's journey to bury a mother, *Light in August* (1936), about Thomas Sutpen's attempt to found a Southern

## II. Define the following terms on the Answer Sheet (10).

1. consonant
2. voicing
3. collocation
4. hyponymy
5. word class

III. Speakers of Urdu, a language of Pakistan and India think the words in the first column imitate various natural sounds. Match each imitative word in the first column with the words in the second column (5)

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| ——ting-ting     | 1. a cat           |
| ——myoww         | 2. a horse         |
| ——ba            | 3. a slamming door |
| ——tabee         | 4. a bell          |
| ——cuck-epo-croo | 5. a cock          |

IV. Write down on the Answer Sheet the letters indicating the words that begin with a sound as required (4)

For example: (1) A (2) B (3) C (4) D

(1) an alveolar consonant

(A) tick, (B) lick, (C) sick, (D) tick, (E) kick, (F) quick

(2) a labiodental consonant

(A) rat (B) fat (C) sat (D) mat (E) chat (F) vat (G) put

(3) a palato-alveolar consonant

(A) tip (B) ship (C) tip (D) chap (E) lip (F) zip

(4) an approximant

(A) one (B) was (C) yolk (D) rush

Complete the words with suitable negative prefixes (6). Write the

the Answer Sheet.

removable

is \_\_\_\_\_ human

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请在答题卡上，若写在试卷或草稿纸上无效。

Part Four

Section I

Blackboard

Deeply who

English, we

Monday is a

birds. There

don't should

Regis, also

built high

vacation like

this white

travelling by

will be, and

concerned, go

crosses of

the entire

Section II

二〇〇五年

大校英语

英语的公共

管理的价格

建设也属于

是中高价的

点，乃是反映

特别提醒：第



Section II: Fill in the blanks in the passages with the right word or phrase from the choices given after the passages, and write down the corresponding letter of your choice for each numbered blank on the answer sheet. Some number may have more than one blank. (12 points)

For example:

1 K (1897-1962), 2 G novelist, known for his epic portrayal, in some 20 novels, of the tragic conflict between the old and the new South. 1's complex plots and narrative style alienated many readers of his early works, but he was recognized later as one of the greatest 2 writers. His major works include *As I Lay Dying* (1930), the story of a family's journey to bury a mother; *Light in August* (1932); 3 (1936), about Thomas Sutpen's attempt to found a Southern dynasty.

Choices:

(A) American (B) English (C) William Faulkner (D) D.H. Lawrence (E) Absalom, Absalom! (F) Rainbow

The correct answer format should be: Section II: 1 (C) 2 (A) 3 (E) ...

3 K was a key figure in 4 C literature's transition from the 1800s to the 1900s. Although most of his novels were published before 1900 than after, his style, which was characterized by 5 G rather than physical realism, and his themes seemed a long way from much of 19th-century 6 C literature. His early novels and tales include *The American* (1877), *Daisy Miller* (1879), and 7 O (1881).

8 J (1828-1910), 9 B writer and moral philosopher, one of the world's greatest novelists. *War and Peace* tells the story of the restless, questing Pierre Bezukhov and two 10 E families in the years leading up to and following 11 I's invasion. After a break of a few years, during which he turned again to educating peasant children, 12 J returned to literature with his second masterpiece, 13 H (1875-1877), which paints a broad and detailed picture of all levels of 14 B life in the 1870s.

15 P (1788-1824), English poet, who was one of the most important and versatile writers of the 16 F movement. He next established residence in Venice, where in the three years from 1816 to 1819 he produced, among other works, the first two cantos of *Don Juan* (1818-19), and the fourth and final 17 L (1818).

(A) English (B) Russian (C) American (D) realist (E) aristocratic (F) romantic (G) psychological (H) Anna Karenina (I) Napoleon (J) Tolstoy (K) Henry James (L) Childs (M) Mary Shelley (N) Rainbow (O) The Portrait of a Lady (P) G. Gordon Noel

Section III: Explain the following

1. United States (2 points)
2. Thomas of the Abroad (2 points)
3. Narration (3 points)
4. Mark Twain's Form (2 points)

Part Two (Total 35 Points)

Section I: Fill in the blanks with the right word or phrase from the choices given after the passages, and write down the corresponding letter of your choice for each numbered blank on the answer sheet. (20 points)

United States, officially the United States of America, is a country in North America. It is the most populous and ethnically diverse country in the world, with a population of over 300 million. The country is known for its diverse culture, economy, and political system. It is a federal republic with a presidential system of government. The country is a member of the United Nations, the World Trade Organization, and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO). It is also a founding member of the Organization of American States (OAS) and the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). The country is a major power in the world, with a strong military and a significant influence on global affairs.

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Section II: List the items

1. List three prime numbers: 2, 3, 5
2. List three prime numbers: 7, 11, 13
3. List three prime numbers: 17, 19, 23
4. List three prime numbers: 29, 31, 37

1. The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis: The language we speak determines the way we perceive the world and therefore the nature of thought. It has two aspects: linguistic determinism and linguistic relativism.
2. Langue: it refers to the abstract linguistic systems shared by all the members of a speech community.
3. free morpheme: A free morpheme is a unit of meaning which can stand alone or alongside another free or bound morpheme.
4. Acronym: is a word created by combining the initials of a number of words, such as "UNESCO", which is formed from "United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization".
5. Pragmatics: The linguistic study of how meaning is conveyed in the process of communication.

#### PART FOUR 15分

##### 参考答案

(70分)

每年我都要对最新的福布斯亿万富翁研究,我都试图说服自己说,排在前面的财富的积累会服务于一种社会功能,而收入不平等是资本主义的一个标准特征。它使得最优秀的人得到收入最丰的工作。它鼓励人们去努力学习和工作,至少会成会银行家。大笔的金钱回报促使人们追求卓越,因而带动经济增长。

但需要 1.27 万亿美元?那是几个花费高昂的医疗改革的十年费用。这不是一个普通的不平等,这是一种胜者获得一切的游戏,它会使除了很少的上层以外的所有人都失去动力。哈佛大学劳工经济学家卡茨敏感地指出,可以用更少的钱来产生追求卓越的动力。他有一次对我说,“我不认为有了 5000 万美元再去挣到 1 亿美元的动力,比有了 500 万美元再去挣到 1 千万美元的动力,有很大的不同。”

评分标准:翻译意思基本正确 12 分,准确到位加 4 分,整体印象加 4 分。大的理解错误每个扣 2 分。

wer sheet. Some number list

in the north to  
K. Colonies of Massachusetts.  
the Middle Colonies of  
the two Chesapeake Colonies of  
William Penn of PA

(E) Maryland (F) Jersey

g point in United States Foreign  
H. and other overseas  
I. resulted against their  
and the others. On Feb. 11,  
of America. H. The  
were started the "Spanish  
and" against a nation-wide war  
William B. Keene, Congress  
and the Treaty of Paris of 1763.  
Spain returned Spanish Florida  
the United States annexed

and the Peace of Paris

A. a natural outgrowth of  
B. The introduction  
C. responsibility during the  
of the world. Before the  
of the world machine.  
D. a natural outgrowth of  
E. a natural outgrowth of

4. reserve, a show of modesty, a sense of humor, sportsmanship  
4. Washington, Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson

### Section II: List the items as required (15 points)

1. List the first three earliest colonial powers of the world
2. List three most influential news papers in the United States *Washington Post - New York Times - Journal of Wall Street*
3. List three most distinctive features of Englishmen
4. List three founding fathers of the United States
2. List the three nations that contribute to the origin of the western civilization.

*Greece, Rome, Palestine*

### Part Three (Total 35 points)

Define the following terms (15分)

performance  
morphology  
semantics  
acoustic phonetics  
complementary distribution  
irregularly words  
back formation  
government  
referential theory  
idiomaticity, etc

### II. State the relationship between the following pair of words (20分)

1. language vs parole
2. semantics vs syntax
3. deep structure vs surface structure
4. gradable antonyms vs complementary antonyms
5. psycholinguistics vs sociolinguistics

### Part Four (Total 30 points) Translation

#### Section 1 (16 points) Read the following passage and translate it into Chinese:

Nietzsche's ethic is not one of self-indulgence in any ordinary sense / he believes in Spartan discipline and the capacity to endure as well as inflict pain for important ends / He admits nothing of will above all things / "I test the power of a will," he says / according to the amount of pleasure it can suffer and the amount of pain and torture it can endure and know how to turn to its advantage / do not point to the evil and pain of existence with the finger of reproach / he says / for he knows too well that life may one day become more evil and more full of suffering than

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## 入学考试试题

## 综合英语

choices given, and write down the answer sheet, for example,

Examples

A. which presents knightly

only

over B.

Given

B.

D. Arthur Miller

by Marcel Proust

C. *Forgetting to Remember*

is an imagination and emotion

reaction for C.

tradition and reason

and love affair between Emma and

and to its original position

classical D.

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- A. picaresque B. love C. tragic D. comic
12. Henry Wadsworth Longfellow's poetry is noted for its C.  
A. art for art's sake B. originality C. didacticism D. innovation
13. Joseph Heller's *Catch-22* is a popular novel of black humor, the action of which takes place in the Air Force during B.  
A. World War I B. World War II C. Spanish War D. The Civil War
14. A was about a southern beauty who was full of delusion and was finally driven to insanity.  
A. *A Streetcar named Desire* B. *Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf*  
C. *Death of a Salesman* D. *The Glass Menagerie*
15. *The Color Purple*, written by D, centers on the life of Celie, a black woman who has been raped by the man she believed to be her father.  
A. Toni Morrison B. Thomas Pynchon C. Flannery O'Connor D. Alice Walker
16. The villain in Shakespeare's *Othello* is D.  
A. Edmund B. Laertes C. Claudius D. Iago
17. The line "It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness..." is taken from Charles Dickens's B.  
A. *Great Expectation* B. *A Tale of Two Cities* C. *David Copperfield* D. *Oliver Twist*
18. The heroine in Emily Brontë's *Wuthering Heights* is C.  
A. Jane B. Elizabeth C. Catherine D. Charlotte
19. T. S. Eliot's B is regarded as the first masterpiece of Modernism in English.  
A. *The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock* B. *The Waste Land* C. *Four Quartets* D. *Murder in the Cathedral*
20. The greatest contemporary British poet is D, who won the Nobel Prize for literature in 1995.  
A. Dylan Thomas B. Philip Larkin C. Ted Hughes D. Seamus Heaney
21. Virginia Woolf was a famous novelist, critic and feminist during the D A.  
A. 20<sup>th</sup> century England B. 18<sup>th</sup> century England C. 20<sup>th</sup> century America  
D. 18<sup>th</sup> century America
22. James Joyce was known as the founder of the stream of consciousness. His masterpiece *Ulysses* records the mental activities of three C people in about nineteen hours.  
A. British B. American C. Irish D. French
23. *A Passage to India* was written by the British realistic novelist A.  
A. E. M. Forster B. George Eliot C. Thomas Hardy D. Sir Walter Scott
24. C P are some of the most beautiful odes in the English language, which had the  
... of beauty as their theme  
... Wadsworth B. Lord Byron C. Shelley D. John Keats  
... a great Transcendentalism work, which is a faithful reflection when Henry David Thoreau  
... century communion with nature.  
... B. Nature C. Civil Disobedience D. Self-Reliance