

浙 江 大 学

已对 3.19

2001 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

考试科目 英语语言学 编号 349

注意: 答案必须写在答题纸上, 写在试题纸或草稿上均无效。

I. From the choices given below choose the appropriate word.:(20%)

1. The word beginning with a bilabial consonant is _____

a)reach b)pun c)chair d)link

2. The word beginning with a labiodental sound is _____

a)fish b)bring c)ring d)task

3. The word beginning with a palatoalveolar sound is _____

a)pencil b)welfare c)Saturday d)should

4. The word beginning with a velar sound is _____

a)class b)yesterday c)jack d)dry

5. The word beginning with a lateral is _____

a)vary b)question c)luck d)rash

6. The word beginning with a glottal is _____

a)monitor b)hot c)link d)thin

7. The word beginning with an affricative is _____

a) fission b) science c) cheer d) jumble

8. The word beginning with a syllabic consonant is _____

a) mutton b) consume c) take d) blessed

9. The word containing a front vowel is _____

a) dead b) book c) hot d) class

10. The word containing a low vowel is _____

a) bit b) red c) book d) father

II. Fill in the blank with the correct word.:(10%)

1. Sorry, I didn't turn up. I _____ forget. (clear/clearly)

2. I'm afraid I'm _____ out of food. (clean/cleanly)

3. The prisoner got _____ away. (clear/clearly)

4. Come _____! I want to tell you something. (close/closely)

5. Let's meet _____ after lunch; then I'll take you to your
room. (direct/directly)

6. You can eat _____ in my restaurant whenever you
like. (free/freely)

7. He can jump really _____. (high/highly)

8. My friends are _____ teachers. (most/mostly)

9. I haven't been to the theatre much _____. (late/lately)

10. Isn't the little girl dressed _____. (pretty/prettily)

III. Put in the correct question tag in each of the following (10%)

1) A.: I'm going to a club dinner this evening .

B: Don't drink too much, _____?

2) A: Lovely day, isn't it?

B: Yes, it is, _____?

3) A: I don't think much of John.. What does he do?

B): He's an arist.

A): Oh, he's an artist, _____?

4) You mustn't smoke here. sir; _____?

5) There will be a storm, _____?

IV. Proofread the following paragraph:

You may have to add a word, cross out a word, change a word or tick a sentence in case it is error-free. (20%)

1. George Bush grew a tall, slim, _____

2. handsome teenager. He is a fine athlete, _____

3. and popular alongside both boys and girls. _____

4. But ^{what} people remembered most about him _____

5. was how unselfish he was. _____

6. The Bushes were a close, happy family _____

7. For Bush children, Maine in the _____

8. summer was the best of possible ad- _____
9. ventures. They spent long hours look _____
10. for fish, sea urchins and crabs. _____
11. They picked berry, climbed trees, and _____
12. hiked in the wood. Nature's bounty _____
13. was all around them-----the wonder of _____
14. tidal pools, the smell of salt air, _____
15. the sounds of waves crashing the _____
16. rocks at night, summer storms _____
17. sweep along the rocky coastline. _____
18. Sailing became one of George Bush's _____
19. great love. Handling boats of all _____
20. kinds became secondly nature to him. _____
- V. Illustrate the difference between human language and animal communication patterns in terms of displacement (10%)
- VI. What is the sense relation between the following two sentences?
What is the defining characteristics of this relationship?(15%)
- a) The girl he married was a Chinese.
- b) He married a girl.
- VII. Explain the difference between a derivative word and a compound word.(15%)