

## 浙 江 大 学

已对 3.19

2001 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

考试科目 英语语言学 编号 349

注意: 答案必须写在答题纸上, 写在试题纸或草稿上均无效。

I. From the choices given below choose the appropriate word.:(20%)

1. The word beginning with a bilabial consonant is \_\_\_\_\_

a)reach      b)pun      c)chair      d)link

2. The word beginning with a labiodental sound is \_\_\_\_\_

a)fish      b)bring      c)ring      d)task

3. The word beginning with a palatoalveolar sound is \_\_\_\_\_

a)pencil      b)welfare      c)Saturday      d)should

4. The word beginning with a velar sound is \_\_\_\_\_

a)class      b)yesterday      c)jack      d)dry

5. The word beginning with a lateral is \_\_\_\_\_

a)vary      b)question      c)luck      d)rash

6. The word beginning with a glottal is \_\_\_\_\_

a)monitor      b)hot      c)link      d)thin

7. The word beginning with an affricative is \_\_\_\_\_

a)fission    b)science    c)cheer    d)jumble

8. The word beginning with a syllabic consonant is \_\_\_\_\_

a)mutton    b)consume    c)take    d)blessed

9. The word containing a front vowel is \_\_\_\_\_

a)dead    b)book    c)hot    d)class

10. The word containing a low vowel is \_\_\_\_\_

a)bit    b)red    c)book    d)father

II. Fill in the blank with the correct word.:(10%)

1. Sorry, I didn't turn up . I \_\_\_\_\_ forget . (clear/clearly)

2. I'm afraid I'm \_\_\_\_\_ out of food. (clean/cleanly)

3. The prisoner got \_\_\_\_\_ away (clear/clearly)

4. Come \_\_\_\_\_ ! I want to tell you something. (close/closely)

5. Let's meet \_\_\_\_\_ after lunch; then I'll take you to your room. (direct/directly)

6. You can eat \_\_\_\_\_ in my restaurant whenever you like. (free/freely)

7. He can jump really \_\_\_\_\_ (high/highly)

8. My friends are \_\_\_\_\_ teachers. (most/mostly)

9. I haven't been to the theatre much \_\_\_\_\_. (late/late)

10. Isn't the little girl dressed \_\_\_\_\_. (pretty/prettily)

## III. Put in the correct question tag in each of the following (10%)

1) A.: I'm going to a club dinner this evening .

B: Don't drink too much, \_\_\_\_\_?

2) A: Lovely day, isn't it?

B: Yes, it is, \_\_\_\_\_?

3) A: I don't think much of John.. What does he do?

B): He's an arist.

A): Oh, he's an artist, \_\_\_\_\_?

4) You mustn't smoke here. sir; \_\_\_\_\_?

5) There will be a storm, \_\_\_\_\_?

## IV. Proofread the following paragraph:

You may have to add a word, cross out a word, change a word or tick a sentence in case it is error-free. (20%)

1. George Bush grew a tall, slim, \_\_\_\_\_

2. handsome teenager. He is a fine athlete, \_\_\_\_\_

3. and popular alongside both boys and girls. \_\_\_\_\_

4. But <sup>what</sup> people remembered most about him \_\_\_\_\_

5. was how unselfish he was. \_\_\_\_\_

6. The Bushes were a close, happy family \_\_\_\_\_

7. For Bush children, Maine in the \_\_\_\_\_

8. summer was the best of possible ad- \_\_\_\_\_
9. ventures. They spent long hours look \_\_\_\_\_
10. for fish, sea urchins and crabs. \_\_\_\_\_
11. They picked berry, climbed trees, and \_\_\_\_\_
12. hiked in the wood. Nature's bounty \_\_\_\_\_
13. was all around them----the wonder of \_\_\_\_\_
14. tidal pools, the smell of salt air, \_\_\_\_\_
15. the sounds of waves crashing the \_\_\_\_\_
16. rocks at night, summer storms \_\_\_\_\_
17. sweep along the rocky coastline. \_\_\_\_\_
18. Sailing became one of George Bush's \_\_\_\_\_
19. great love. Handling boats of all \_\_\_\_\_
20. kinds became secondly nature to him. \_\_\_\_\_

V. Illustrate the difference between human language and animal communication patterns in terms of displacement (10%)

VI. What is the sense relation between the following two sentences?

What is the defining characteristics of this relationship?(15%)

a) The girl he married was a Chinese.

b) He married a girl.

VII. Explain the difference between a derivative word and a compound word. (15%)