

学科、专业	考试科目代码	考试科目名称	备注
日语语言文学		英语 (二外)	

特别声明: 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

I. 单项填空 (共 15 小题: 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从 A, B, C, D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- _____?
— I'm suffering from a toothache.
A. Are you feeling better
B. What's trouble with you
C. Is there wrong with you
D. What's the matter with you
- As _____ who is a success in business, Mr. White has his own way to deal with various problems.
A. one
B. any
C. all
D. few
- Football is _____ sport I love, _____ sport that has given me so much.
A. a; the
B. /; a
C. the; a
D. the; the
- This book is said to be a special one, which _____ many events not found in other history books.
A. writes
B. covers
C. deals
D. refers
- _____ matters to do the job well---what you are or where you come from?
— Neither. It depends on whether you put your heart into it.
A. Which is it that
B. What it is that
C. Which it is that
D. What is it which
- What do you think made Celia so happy?
— _____ a prize in the recent competition.
A. As she won
B. Won
C. Winning
D. Because of winning
- I wonder why you won't do it as _____. It's the third time you have done so.
A. you told
B. be told
C. told you
D. told to
- What's that high building?
— _____ we borrow books or do reading.
A. It's the building from which
B. That's where
C. The building where
D. It's in which

33. I told him my name, "The pleasure was 34. " He said, "I was Chief Engineer here until last year, I built the new town, Karl Packer is the name. Haven't we met before 35. ?"
- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 16. A. by bike | B. on foot | C. by air | D. by bus |
| 17. A. address | B. name | C. boss | D. wife |
| 18. A. nearly | B. almost | C. hardly | D. mostly |
| 19. A. disappointed | B. moved | C. excited | D. encouraged |
| 20. A. in | B. with | C. for | D. on |
| 21. A. given in | B. given up | C. given with | D. given out |
| 22. A. bus | B. land | C. air | D. sea |
| 23. A. it | B. which | C. that | D. this |
| 24. A. made | B. built | C. set | D. founded |
| 25. A. book | B. mirror | C. picture | D. window |
| 26. A. good | B. bad | C. wrong | D. old |
| 27. A. cleaned | B. washed | C. lined | D. broken |
| 28. A. on | B. above | C. in | D. over |
| 29. A. something | B. anything | C. nothing | D. everything |
| 30. A. do | B. talk | C. make | D. give |
| 31. A. open-mouth | B. open-mouth | C. open-mouthed | D. opening-mouth |
| 32. A. landed at | B. landed by | C. landed to | D. landed |
| 33. A. happily | B. pleasure | C. pleased | D. pleasant |
| 34. A. my | B. mine | C. me | D. I |
| 35. A. everywhere | B. anywhere | C. nowhere | D. somewhere |

III. 阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项。（每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

When people advise your children to "get an education", they tell you only half the truth. What they really mean is to get just enough education to give manpower for your society. Get a high school diploma, at least. Without that, you are occupationally (职业上) dead, unless your name happens to be George Bernard Shaw or Thomas Alva Edison and you can successfully stop study in primary school.

Get a college degree, if possible. With a BA (学士学位), you should start to find a job. You have to put on the brakes now. If you do go for a master's degree, make sure it is an MBA and only from a first-class university. Otherwise, the famous law of diminishing (报酬递减律) begins to work.

Do you know, for example, that long-distance truck drivers make more money a year than full professors (正教授)? Yes, each driver was paid \$28,000 in 1997 while a full professor

managed to get \$27, 930.

A PhD is the highest degree you can get, but except in a few specialized fields such as physics or chemistry, where the degree can quickly be turned to industrial or commercial aim, you are facing a not very bright future. There are more PhDs unemployed in this country than in any other part of the world by far.

If you became a PhD in English or history or political science or languages or--worst of all--in philosophy, you take the risk of becoming over-educated for our national demands.

Thousands of PhDs are selling shoes, driving taxis, vomiting on tables and filling out applications month and then may be taking a job in high school or college with the pay much less than a door-keeper makes.

36. According to the writer, the society expects education to turn out people who will _____.
A. raise their payment
B. become specialized in some way
C. have a bright future
D. meet the demands as a source of manpower
37. if you don't want to be occupationally dead, you _____.
A. should look for a job in a primary school
B. must at least get a high school diploma
C. have to change your name for Bernard Shaw or Edison
D. should go on learning and become a doctor or physics or chemistry
38. The underlined phrase "put on the brakes" means _____.
A. stop learning for a high degree
B. take up a master's degree at once
C. go on studying in a first-class university
D. find any interesting job
39. Which of the following is not TRUE according to the passage?
A. Neither Bernard Shaw or Edison finished high school.
B. There are more PhDs than the society demands.
C. The higher education level is, the more money you will earn
D. If you are overeducated, you can not easily get a good job.

2

IT is always hard for a small fish to live in a big pond. Pluto's recent departure(离开)from the classical planet family clearly proves that size really matters.

Astronomers voted on August 24 to create the first scientific definition of the word "planet", and Pluto obviously didn't make the cut. It turned out to be only a "dwarf planet"(矮行星)After weeks of heated debate, over 2, 500 astronomers from 73 countries voted on the definition of a

"planet" at a conference of the International Astronomical Union (IAU). According to the definition, a planet must have a clear neighbourhood around its orbit(轨道). Pluto has widely been considered a planet since its discovery in 1930. Unfortunately, it has a special orbit which overlaps with Neptune's. It is all because, compared with Neptune, Pluto is very small. It is attracted by Neptune's gravity when the two planets get closer.

According to IAU, a "dwarf planet" should have an orbit around the Sun. It will not have a clear neighborhood around its orbit, and must not be a satellite. The new classification means that the science textbooks will have to be updated. The solar system is now made up of the eight "classical planets," together with a number of dwarf planets. The classical planets are: Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune. The debate over Pluto's status started in 1992. After an advanced telescope was sent into space, astronomers started to find a belt of objects, which lies beyond Neptune. The belt contains nearly 1,000 objects, including Pluto. As they continued the exploration, scientists recently discovered at least 41 dwarf planets at the edges of the solar system. There are at least two objects of a similar size to Pluto.

It seems that even if the IAU had kept Pluto's status as a planet, the classical theory of nine planets in the solar system would have had to be changed, but the other way around. More dwarf planets of a similar size to Pluto would join the family of planets. Scientists will probably find many more dwarf planets.

40. According to the passage, Pluto is _____

- A. a planet which has a clear neighbourhood around its orbit
- B. a satellite of Neptune which was discovered in 1930
- C. is the smallest planet in the solar system
- D. a planet which has an orbit around the sun

41. The sentence "It is always hard for a small fish to live in a big pond" quoted in the beginning of the passage is used to _____

- A. tell us small fish can hardly survive in the big pond
- B. tell us the size of an object really matters
- C. mean that small planet can hardly exist in the solar system
- D. explain the disappearance of Pluto in the solar system

42. From the last paragraph we can infer that if IAU kept Pluto's status as a planet, the number of planets in the solar system would-be _____

- A. eight
- B. nine
- C. less than nine
- D. more than nine

43. Which of the following statements is not true according to the passage?

- A. According to definition of a "planet", if Pluto were bigger it would not have left the classic planet family.
- B. It's quite possible for dwarfs to lose if they compete with big men

C. Pluto has a special orbit which overlaps with Neptune's because it is so small as to be attracted by Neptune's gravity when the two planets get closer

D. A "dwarf planet", which must not be a satellite without a clear neighborhood around its orbit, should have an orbit around the Sun.

3

A "blogger" is a person who writes on an Internet computer web site called a "blog". The word "blog" is a short way of saying web log (日志), or personal web site. Anyone can start a blog, and they can write about anything they like.

There are millions of blogs on the Internet today. They provide news, information and ideas to many people who read them. They contain links to other web sites. And they provide a place for people to write their ideas and react to the ideas of others.

A research company called Perseus has studied more than 3,000 web logs. It says that blogs are most popular with teenage girls. They use them to let their friends know what is happening in their life. The study also says that more than 100,000 bloggers stopped taking part in the activity after a year.

However, some people develop serious blogs to present political and other ideas. For example, the Republican and Democratic parties in the southern state of Kentucky recently started their own blogs. And American companies are beginning to use blogs to advertise their products.

At the same time, some long-standing blogs have ended. Last week, blogging leader Dave Winer closed his free blog service, weblogs. com. He says the site became too costly to continue. He started the blog four years ago, and thousands of people had written on it.

One blog that is still going strong is called Rebecca's Pocket. It involves (包括) much useful information for readers. Rebecca Blood created the web site in 1999. She wrote about the history of blogs on the site. That article led to a book called "The Weblog Handbook". It has been translated into four languages so far.

Ms Blood says Rebecca's Pocket gets about 30,000 visitors a month. She writes about anything and everything---politics, culture and movies. She recently provided medical advice. And she wrote about how to prevent people from stealing money from online bank accounts.

44. The text is written mainly to _____

- A. introduce an Internet computer web site called "blog"
- B. introduce a way of reading on blogs.
- C. tell readers about blogs.
- D. tell readers how to write blogs

45. From the text we can learn that blogs cover almost everything except _____.

- A. different ideas
- B. medical advice
- C. advertisements
- D. account

46. According to this passage, which of the following is NOT true?
- A. Politicians don't use blogs at all
 - B. A lot of bloggers no longer write or read blogs
 - C. Those who like to use blogs are mostly teenage girls
 - D. Dave Winer closed his "weblogs. com" because of money shortage
47. The reason why Rebecca's Pocket is still going strong is that _____
- A. it was created by a woman
 - B. it provides plenty of useful information and advice
 - C. it is about the history of books
 - D. it has editions in at least four different languages
48. We can see that the Erie Canal _____
- A. joined the Great Lakes together
 - B. crossed New York from north to south
 - C. played an important part in developing New York
 - D. was the first waterway built in the US
49. It can be inferred that _____ into the Atlantic Ocean.
- A. the Great Lakes flow
 - B. the Hudson River flows
 - C. Lakes Erie flows
 - D. the Erie Canal flows
50. Which of the following is true according to the passage?
- A. The Erie Canal brought profits of over \$114,000,000
 - B. It is 363 miles from the Great Lakes to the Atlantic Ocean
 - C. The West was more advanced than the East when the canal was built
 - D. Please tell me which of the statements is true according to the passage.
51. Please tell me which of the statements is true according to the passage.
- A. Clinton broke ground for the canal at both ends
 - B. Clinton started building the canal before he became governor
 - C. All parts of the canal were completed at the same time
 - D. Construction of the canal took eight years.

The Erie Canal (运河) was the first important national waterway built in the US. It crossed New York from Buffalo on Lake Erie to Albany on the Hudson River. It joined the Great Lakes with the Atlantic Ocean. The canal served as a route over which industrial goods could flow into the west, and materials could pour into the west, and materials could pour into the east. The Erie Canal helped New York develop into the nation's largest city.

The building of the canal was paid for entirely by the state of New York. It cost \$7,143,789, but it soon gained its price many times over. Between 1825, when the canal was

opened, and 1882, when toll charges (过运河费) were stopped, the state collected \$121,461,891.

For a hundred years before the Erie was built, people had been talking about a canal which could join the Great Lakes and the Atlantic Ocean. The man who planned the Erie Canal and carried the plan through was Dr Witt Clinton. Those who were against the canal laughingly called it "Clinton's Ditch (沟)". Clinton talked and wrote about the canal and drew up plans for it. He and Governor Moris went to Washington in 1812 to ask for help for the canal, but they were unsuccessful.

Clinton became governor of New York in 1817, and shortly afterwards, on July 4, 1817, broke ground for the canal in Rome, N. Y. The first part of the canal was completed in 1820. As the canal grew, towns along its course developed fast. The length of the canal is 363 miles.

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IV. 将下列短文译成汉语。(满分 20 分)

Nowadays, environment protection has become the common issue. It's concerned by many countries' governments and people of all walks of life. Sea levels rose and forests were destroyed at unprecedented rates during the last decade. A series of environmental problems, such as the deterioration of the ecosystem, the extinction of bio-species, damage to the ozone layer, the "green-house effect", acid rain and desertification, have posed a serious threat to

human living condition and health. Environmental problem has become one of the biggest threats to human beings. Environmental crisis leads to one of the serious problems, namely, water shortage. Presently, more than 40 percent of the world's population – two billion people – now face water shortage. And it is predicted that with the global population expected to increase from six billion to eight billion over the next 25 years, further environmental stress is expected. It has a long way for the human kind to go to solve the predicament posed by environment protection and development.

V. 作文. (满分 25 分)

写一篇题为 “Should the Undergraduates(本科生) Be Allowed to Marry?” 的短文, 字数不少于 300 字。