

## 河北大学 2008 年博士研究生入学考试试题

(套别: B\_\_\_)

学科、专业	研究方向	考试科目	备注
中国历史		专业英语	30 分
<p><b>Translate the following into Chinese:</b></p> <p>In view that the people of military in the end of the Tang Dynasty had tremendous power and hence became arrogant, the Sung Dynasty, after uniting the country, devoted in policy governed by literates. Consequently many literates were highly promoted and entrusted. Despite the weakness in national power, the Sung Dynasty made great achievement in education and culture. Take the university education for example, the Sung Dynasty achieved a lot of improvements over the former era (Tang Dynasty), making this period the most reformative stage of university development in the history our country. Legacies remained ever since for the generations to follow.</p> <p>(I) Three education promotions in the North Sung Dynasty. 1. First Qing-Li education promotion movement 2. Second Xi-Ning education promotion movement 3. First Chong-Ning education promotion movement.</p> <p>(II) Decline of university education in the South Sung Dynasty. After the Sung Dynasty retreated to the south part of China, the development in education was stopped. It was until the Shaoxing 12th year that Ling-An provincial school was promoted to university. However, affected by the imperial examination, the university deteriorated. The university existed in name only.</p> <p>(III) General conditions of the university in the Sung Dynasty. 1. The School facility: complete somewhat 2. The number of students: varied from time to time 3. Curriculum: varied from time to time. 4. Examination: there were private tests, public tests and joint examinations. 5. School regulations: very detailed, not inferior to those in modern universities.</p> <p>(IV) Colleges in the Sung Dynasty. 1. Followed the Tang Dynasty: Laws, Medicine, Math, Calligraphy. 2. Added in the Sung Dynasty: Martial Arts, Painting Arts.</p> <p>(V) The university students were enthusiastic about political activities. Their concern for the times and patriotism was moving.</p>			