

卷别: [B]

适用专业	考试科目	考试时间
英语语言文学	英语语言知识综合	

特别声明: 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

1. 英国文学部分 (共 30 分。答案一律写在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。)

1. Define the following terms (10 points) 4

1) post-modernism 2) sonnet

2. Give the author and the genre of the following literary works (10 points)

1) *When I Consider How My Light Is Spent*

2) *Mrs. Warren's Profession* George Bernard Shaw novel 7

3) *Heart of the Darkness*

4) *A Passage to India* E. M. Forster novel

5) *Middlemarch* George Eliot novel

6) *When You are Old*

7) *Ode on a Grecian Urn* John Keats poetry

8) *Advancement of Learning* Francis Bacon essay

9) *The Picture of Dorian Gray* Oscar Wilde

10) *Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard* Thomas Gray

3. Choose the best answer from A, B, C or D (10 points) 6

1) Dickens' works are characterized by a mingling of A and pathos. ✓

A. humor

B. satire

C. passion

D. metaphor

2) The sub-title of "Vanity Fair" is "C". ✓

A. Pure Woman Faithfully Presented

B. The Spirit and the Flesh

C. A Novel Without a hero

D. Sense and Sensibility

3) Mrs. Gaskell is the friend of Charlotte Bronte. Her C is one of the best biographies in English literature. ✓

A. *The Life of Charlotte Bronte*

B. *Life of Johnson*

C. *Tales of Shakespeare*

D. *Adonais*

4) C is a natural means of writing in revealing the prince's inner conflict and psychological predicament in Shakespeare's *Hamlet*. ✓

A. Dialogue

B. Soliloquy

C. Dramatic monologue

D. Satire

5) Francis Bacon's essays are famous for their brevity, compactness and C.

A. complicity

B. complexity

C. powerfulness

D. mildness

20 75+75

150+100

350+90

340

- 6) "Metaphysical poetry" refers to the works of the 17th century writers who wrote under the influence of A.
 A. John Donne
 B. Alexander Pope
 C. Christopher Marlowe
 D. John Milton
- 7) In subject matter, William Wordsworth's poems have two major concerns. One is about nature. The other is about D.
 A. French Revolution
 B. literary theory
 C. death
 D. common life of ordinary people
- 8) Through the character of Elizabeth, Jane Austen emphasizes the importance of C for women.
 A. marriage
 B. physical attractiveness
 C. independence and self-confidence
 D. submissive character
- 9) In , James Joyce intended to record the four aspects of the moral history of his country, namely childhood, adolescence, maturity and public life.
 A. *Dubliners*
 B. *Ulysses*
 C. *A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man*
 D. *Finnegans Wake*
- 10) In *Sons and Lovers*, D.H. Lawrence presented Paul as a (n) D man and artist.
 A. independent
 B. ambitious
 C. strong-willed
 D. sensitive

II. 美国文学部分 (共 30 分。答案一律写在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。)

1. Define the following terms (10 points) 6.

- 1) Free Verse 2) Lost Generation

2. Give the author and the genre of the following literary works (10 points) 7.

- 1) *The Legend of Sleepy Hollow* Washington Irving novel
 2) *The American Scholar* Ralph Waldo Emerson
 3) *The Scarlet Letter* Nathaniel Hawthorne novel
 4) *Mending Wall* Robert Lee Frost poetry
 5) *Light in August* William Faulkner poetry
 6) *The Grapes of Wrath* John Steinbeck
 7) *Death of a Salesman*
 8) *Howl* Allen Ginsberg
 9) *Slaughterhouse-Five*
 10) *The Bluest Eye*

3. Choose the best answer from A, B, C or D (10 points) 8

- 1) Which of the following stirred the world and helped form the American republic? C
 a. *The Autobiography* b. *The Federalist*
 c. *The Declaration of Independence* d. *The Age of Reason*
- 2) The period before the American Civil War is generally referred to as C.
 a. the Naturalist Period b. the Modern Period
 c. the Romantic Period d. the Realistic Period
- 3) "There is evil in every human heart, which may remain latent, perhaps, through the whole life; but circumstances may rouse it to activity." The thought is reflected in .

- a. Nathaniel Hawthorne's "Young Goodman Brown"
 b. Mark Twain's *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*
 c. Walt Whitman's *Leaves of Grass*
 d. Herman Melville's *Moby Dick*

- 4) Mark Twain, one of the greatest 19th century American writers, is well known for his C
 a. international theme
 b. waste-land imagery
 c. local color
 d. symbolism
- 5) Theodore Dreiser is generally regarded as one of America's D
 a. naturalists
 b. realists
 c. modernists
 d. romanticists
- 6) In 1900, Jack London published his first collection of short stories, entitled A
 a. *The Son of the Wolf*
 b. *The Sea Wolf*
 c. *The Law of Life*
 d. *White Fang*
- 7) Faulkner once said that _____ is a story of "lost innocence," which proves itself to be an intensification of the theme of imprisonment in the past.
 a. *The Sound and the Fury*
 b. *Light in August*
 c. *Go Down, Moses*
 d. *Absalom, Absalom*
- 8) Who, one of the most important poets in this time, is a leading spokesman of the "Imagist Movement"?
 a. J. D. Salinger
 b. Ezra Pound
 c. Richard Wright
 d. Ralph Ellison
- 9) Hemingway's writing style, together with his theme and the hero, is greatly and permanently influenced by his experiences in B.
 a. his childhood
 b. the war
 c. America
 d. Africa
- 10) Most of Eugene O'Neill's plays are tragedies, dealing with _____.
 a. class conflicts
 b. human existence and predicament
 c. racial discrimination
 d. domestic affairs

III. 语言学部分 (共 50 分。答案一律写在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。)

1. Define the following terms (15 points)

- 1) diachronic study of language 2) phone 3) performatives 4) componential analysis 5) sociolinguistics

2. Decide whether the following statements are true or false. Write T for true and F for false on the answer sheet (20 points)

- 1) The distinction of "langue" and "parole" was proposed by N. Chomsky. F
- 2) English consonants can be classified into two categories: voiced and voiceless consonants. F
- 3) The words "loose" and "books" have a common phoneme and a common morpheme as well. F
- 4) Broad transcription is widely used in dictionaries and teaching text books. T
- 5) "I bought some roses" entails "I bought some flowers". T
- 6) Predication analysis is a way to analyze sentence meaning. F
- 7) Of all the speech organs, lips are the most flexible. F
- 8) The pair of words "lend" and "borrow" are relational opposites. T
- 9) Psychologists, neurologists and linguists have concluded that, in addition to the motor area which is responsible for physical articulation of utterances, three areas of the left brain are vital to language, namely, Broca's area, Wernicke's area and cerebral cortex.
- 10) Pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions and articles are all open class items. F

3. Answer the following questions (15 points)

- 1) What are major design features of language? Give brief explanations for each. (8 points)
 2) Draw the semantic triangle and explain it, including its advantages and disadvantages. (7 points)

IV. 文化部分 (共 40 分。答案一律写在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。)

1. Choose the best answer from the four choices (20 points)

- 1) "Brown paper" corresponds to D.
 A. 棕色纸 B. 秘密文件 C. 揭露社会黑暗的报纸 D. 牛皮纸
- 2) One of the measures taken by the Roosevelt Administration in the New Deal was B.
 A. to close down more banks
 B. to further loosen the control of financial institutions
 C. to adopt a number of labor laws to raise the role of labor in the relations of production
 D. to encourage farm production
- 3) In the following words, C contains a derivational morpheme.
 A. nicer B. maps C. precede D. worked
- 4) English speakers think highly of originality and novelty. As a result, we can find many D in English advertising. 广告
 A. hyperboles B. homophones C. puns D. coinages
- 5) In English culture "green" is often associated with A.
 A. prosperity B. an old age C. happiness D. envy
- 6) English speakers are direct people who tend to B.
 A. locate peripheral meaning before central meaning
 B. locate central meaning before peripheral meaning
 C. locate the modified after the modifier
 D. think holistically
- 7) In the United Kingdom, ministers are appointed by the Queen on the recommendation of D.
 A. the Speaker B. the Lord Chancellor
 C. the Duke of Edinburgh D. the Prime Minister
- 8) Most of the colleges and universities in the U.S. are located D.
 A. in only 5 or 6 states along the Atlantic coast B. in the South
 C. in states with a large population D. along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts
- 9) In English all the prefixes are C morphemes.
 A. inflectional B. grammatical C. derivational D. implicit
- 10) Connotative meaning is the D an expression has.
 A. social circumstance B. basic meaning
 C. communicative value D. positive effect

2. Define the following terms (10 points)

- 1) metaphor 2) egalitarianism 3) vocatives 4) text 5) euphemism

3. Answer the following questions (10 points)

- 1) Discuss the word "privacy" and the related individualism in English culture.
 2) What are the differences between English and Chinese kinship terms and their possible cultural reasons?