

608

卷别: [B]

适用专业	考试科目	考试时间
英语语言文学	语言技能综合	3 小时

特别声明: 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

I. Identify the syllables in each of the following words and point out which syllable is stressed in pronunciation. Write the serial number of the stressed syllable on the answer sheet. (10 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

Example: "identify" has four syllables and the second one is stressed. Therefore, you should write 2 as your answer to the question.

1. record (n) ² 2. project (v) ¹ 3. beneficent ² 4. pioneer ¹ 5. familiarity ¹
 6. instrument ² 7. hypocrite ¹ 8. intelligence ² 9. however ² 10. agricultural ¹

II Point out the rhetorical device in each of the following sentences. Write only the one main device if there are more in a single sentence. (20 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

- The ancient wilderness dreamed, stretched itself all open to the sun, and seemed to sigh with immeasurable content. *metaphor*
- She was dressed in silk and satins. *synecdoche*
- He was a man of no mean wealth. *transferred epithet*
- Virtues are forced upon us by our impudent crimes.
- Cool am I and logical.
- At one fell swoop, he lost his wife, his child, his household goods, and his dog. *parallelism*
- Penny wise and pound foolish. *metonymy*
- She cried her eyes out. *overstatement*
- The mother is undergoing the joyful pain, and the painful joy of childbirth.
- One of the fine things about owning it is selling it.

III. Paraphrase the following sentences (30 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

1. I was about to make my little bow of assent, when the meaning of these last words sank in, jolting me out of my sad reverie.
2. Mark Twain began digging his way to regional fame as a newspaper reporter and humorist.
3. We'll show them a few tricks.
4. Much of Britain's liner fleet rarely sees a British port.
5. She thinks her sister has held life always in the palm of one hand.
6. She carried on alone for a few bars, then her voice trailed away.
7. The war acted merely as a catalytic agent in this breakdown of the Victorian social structure.
8. The rejection of Victorian gentility was, in any case, inevitable.
9. Prohibition afforded the young the additional opportunity of making their pleasures illicit.
10. We were both searching for our separate identities.
11. The conversation could still go ignorantly on.
12. Nature's pleasures are much qualified in New York.
13. Each generation of Americans has been summoned to give testimony to its loyalty.
14. In both these roles it ratifies more than it creates.
15. But the purity of a bohemian dedication can be exaggerated.

IV. Choose the appropriate words or phrases for the following sentences (10 points) 答案

一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

1. He suggests that we put the scheme into effect, for it is quite _____.
A) probable B) feasible C) sustainable D) eligible
2. This book is about how these basic beliefs and values affect important _____ of American life.
A) facets B) formulas C) formats D) fashions
3. It is one thing to locate oil, but it is another to _____ and transport it to the industrial centers.
A) permeate B) distinguish C) extract D) concentrate
4. Students are expected to be quiet and _____ in an Asian classroom.
A) obedient B) skeptical C) overwhelming D) subsidiary
5. Our reporter has just called to say that the rescue teams will _____ to bring out the trapped miners.
A) effect B) conceive C) affect D) endeavor
6. The Spanish team who are not in superb form, will be doing their best next week to

4. _____ themselves on the German team for last year's defeat.
A) remedy B) revive C) reproach D) revenge
7. Creating so much confusion, Mason realized he had better make _____ what he was trying to tell the audience.
A) exclusive B) objective C) explicit D) obscure
8. One of the examination questions _____ me completely and I couldn't answer it.
A) baffled B) provoked C) mingled D) diverted
9. The vision of that big black car hitting the sidewalks a few feet from us will never be _____ from our memory.
A) ejected B) erased C) escaped D) omitted
10. At present, it is not possible to confirm or to refute the suggestion that there is a casual relationship between the amount of fat we eat and the _____ of heart attacks.
A) incident B) rupture C) impetus D) emergence
11. I worked so late in the office last night that I hardly had time _____ the last bus.
A) to have caught B) to catch C) catching D) having caught
12. As it turned out to be a small house party, we _____ so formally.
A) needn't dress up B) did not need have dressed up C) did not need dress up D) needn't have dressed up
13. I apologize if I _____ you, but I assure you it was unintentional.
A) offend B) had offended C) should have offended D) might have offended
14. Although a teenager, Fred could resist _____ what to do and what not to do.
A) to be told B) having been told C) being told D) to have been told
15. Greater efforts to increase agricultural production must be made if food shortage _____ avoided.
A) is to be B) can be C) will be D) has been
16. Doing your homework is a sure way to improve your test scores, and this is especially true _____ it comes to classroom tests.
A) before B) as C) since D) when
17. There are over 100 night schools in the city, making it possible for a professional to be re-educated no matter _____ he does.
A) how B) where C) what D) when
18. I've kept up a friendship with a girl whom I was at school _____ twenty years ago.
A) about B) since C) till D) with

19. He wasn't asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, _____ insufficiently popular with all members.
 A) being considered B) considering C) to be considered D) having considered
20. _____ for the timely investment from the general public our company would not be so thriving as it is.
 A) Had it not been B) Were it not C) Be it not D) Should it not

V. Cloze (10 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

The idea that some groups of people may be more intelligent than others is one of those hypotheses that dare not speak its name. But Gregory Cochran is 1 to say it anyway. He is that 2 bird, a scientist who works independently 3 any institution. He helped popularize the idea that some diseases not 4 thought to have a bacterial cause were actually infections, which aroused much controversy when it was first suggested.

5 he, however, might tremble at the 6 of what he is about to do. Together with another two scientists, he is publishing a paper which not only 7 that one group of humanity is more intelligent than the others, but explains the process that has brought this about. The group in 8 are a particular people originated from central Europe. The process is natural selection.

This group generally do well in IQ test, 9 12-15 points above the 10 value of 100, and have contributed 11 to the intellectual and cultural life of the West, as the 12 of their elites, including several world-renowned scientists, 13. They also suffer more often than most people from a number of nasty genetic diseases, such as breast cancer. These facts, 14, have previously been thought unrelated. The former has been 15 to social effects, such as a strong tradition of 16 education. The latter was seen as a (an) 17 of genetic isolation. Dr. Cochran suggests that the intelligence and diseases are intimately 18. His argument is that the unusual history of these people has 19 them to unique evolutionary pressures that have resulted in this 20 state of affairs.

1. [A] selected [B] prepared [C] obliged [D] pleased
2. [A] unique [B] particular [C] special [D] rare
3. [A] of [B] with [C] in [D] against
4. [A] subsequently [B] presently [C] previously [D] lately
5. [A] Only [B] So [C] Even [D] Hence

6. [A] thought [B] sight [C] cost [D] risk
7. [A] advises [B] suggests [C] protests [D] objects
8. [A] progress [B] fact [C] need [D] question
9. [A] attaining [B] common [C] mean [D] calculating
10. [A] normal [B] common [C] mean [D] total
11. [A] unconsciously [B] disproportionately [C] indefinitely [D] unaccountably
12. [A] missions [B] fortunes [C] interests [D] careers
13. [A] affirm [B] witness [C] observe [D] approve
14. [A] moreover [B] therefore [C] however [D] meanwhile
15. [A] given up [B] got over [C] carried on [D] put down
16. [A] assessing [B] supervising [C] administering [D] valuing
17. [A] development [B] origin [C] consequence [D] instrument
18. [A] linked [B] integrated [C] woven [D] combined
19. [A] limited [B] subjected [C] converted [D] directed
20. [A] paradoxical [B] incompatible [C] inevitable [D] continuous

VI. Translate the underlined part into Chinese : (20 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

Naturally, the spirit of carnival and the enthusiasm for high military adventure were soon dissipated once the eager young men had received a good taste of twentieth-century warfare. To their lasting glory, they fought with distinction, but it was a much altered group of soldiers who returned from the battlefields in 1919. Especially was this true of the college contingent, whose idealism had led them to enlist early and who had generally seen a considerable amount of action. To them, it was bitter to return to a home town virtually untouched by the conflict, where citizens still talked with the naive Fourth-of-July bombast they themselves had been guilty of two or three years earlier. It was even more bitter to find that their old jobs had been taken by the stay-at-homes, that business was suffering a recession that prevented the opening up of new jobs, and that veterans were considered problem children and less desirable than non-veterans for whatever business opportunities that did exist. Their very homes were often uncomfortable to them, they had outgrown town and families and had developed a sudden bewildering world-weariness which neither they nor their relatives could understand. Their energies had been whipped up and their naiveté destroyed by the war and now, in sleepy Gopher Prairies all over the country, they were being asked to curb those energies and resume the pose of self-deceiving Victorian innocence that they now felt to be as outmoded as the notion that their fighting had "made the world safe for democracy." And, as if home town conditions were not enough, the

returning veteran also had to face the sodden, Napoleonic cynicism of Versailles; the hypocritical do-goodism of Prohibition, and the smug patriotism of the war profiteers. Something in the tension-ridden youth of America had to "give" and, after a short period of bitter resentment, it "gave" in the form of a complete overthrow of genteel standards of behavior.

VII. Translate the following into English: (25 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

在我的后园, 可以看见墙外有两株树, 一株是枣树, 还有一株也是枣树。

这上面的夜的天空, 奇怪而高, 我生平没有见过这样的奇怪而高的天空。他仿佛要离开人间而去, 使人们仰面不再看见。然而现在却非常之蓝, 闪闪地眨着几十个星星的眼, 冷眼。他的口角上现出微笑, 似乎自以为大有深意, 而将繁霜洒在我的园里的野花草上。

我不知道那些花草真叫什么名字, 人们叫他们什么名字。我记得有一种开过极细小的粉红花, 现在还开着, 但是更极细小了, 她在冷的夜气中, 瑟缩地做梦, 梦见春的到来, 梦见秋的到来, 梦见瘦的诗人将眼泪擦在她最末的花瓣上, 告诉她秋虽然来, 冬虽然来, 而此后接着还是春, 胡蝶乱飞, 蜜蜂都唱起春词来了。她于一笑, 虽然颜色冻得红惨惨地, 仍然瑟缩着。

VIII. Writing (25 points) 答案一律答在答题纸上, 答在本试卷纸上无效。

Presently, many college graduates choose to further their study instead of picking up a job. What do you think are the reasons? Write a passage in 250-350 words to give an explicit explanation. The passage should be effective, unified, coherent paragraphs using specific details and phrasing that demonstrates high level of English knowledge. Please entitle your article properly.

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