

北京理工大学 2002 年硕士研究生入学考试试题科目代码: 569 科目名称: 综合考试(英语国家文化概况、汉语) 分号: 15-17

试题答案必须书写在答题纸上, 在试题和草稿纸上答题无效, 试题上不准填写准考证号和姓名。

试卷一**《英语国家文化概况试题》****Test of British and American
Cultures****Part I Multiple Choice** (0.5 point each)

Directions: Choose the best one and blacken the corresponding letter [A], [B], [C], or [D] on the ANSWER SHEET.

1. William I conquered Britain in the year _____.
[A] 1066 [B] 1266 [C] 1466 [D] 1666
2. *Gaelic* is the national language of the _____ people.
[A] English [B] Scottish [C] Welsh [D] Irish
3. All of the following have Celtic origin except the _____.
[A] English [B] Scottish [C] Welsh [D] Irish
4. Christianity was introduced to Britain by the _____ people.
[A] Celtic [B] German [C] Norman [D] Roman
5. London was originally built by the _____ people.
[A] Celtic [B] German [C] Norman [D] Roman

6. The present Monarch in Britain is _____.
- [A] Mary I [B] Elizabeth I
[C] Elizabeth II [D] Queen Victoria
7. Modern English refers to the English spoken by _____.
- [A] Anglo-Saxons [B] Normans
[C] Chaucer [D] Shakespeare
8. In the British Parliament, the real power lies in the hands of the _____.
- [A] Monarch [B] Prime Minister
[C] Lower House [D] Upper House
9. "Mother State" refers to the state of _____.
- [A] California [B] New York
[C] Virginia [D] Massachusetts
10. The 14th president of the United States is _____.
- [A] Washington [B] Lincoln [C] Bush [D] Clinton
11. The dividing line between the south and north in the States is the river of _____.
- [A] Potomac [B] Missouri [C] Erie [D] Colorado
12. All of the following are states of New England except _____.
- [A] Maryland [B] Vermont [C] Maine [D] Connecticut
13. Hawaii is situated in the _____ Ocean.
- [A] Atlantic [B] Arctic [C] Pacific [D] Indian
14. Which of the following is the one American state that is located between Canada and Russia?
- [A] Hawaii [B] Florida [C] Washington [D] Alaska
15. From the east to the west, the United States has _____ time zones.
- [A] 3 [B] 4 [C] 5 [D] 6
16. The Pilgrims left Britain for America in the year _____.
- [A] 1492 [B] 1620 [C] 1776 [D] 1865

17. The Declaration of Independence was drafted by _____.
[A] Washington [B] Hamilton [C] Jefferson [D] Adam
18. According to the American Constitution, the president can hold the office for _____ years.
[A] 4 [B] 8 [C] 12 [D] 16
19. Lake _____ is the one belonging to the States solely.
[A] Ontario [B] Erie [C] Superior [D] Michigan
20. Santa Clause is the American name for _____.
[A] St. Paul [B] St. John [C] St. Nicholas [D] St. Maria
21. Which one of the following is not a city along the Atlantic coast?
[A] Los Angeles [B] Boston [C] Miami [D] New York
22. The English language is greatly influenced mainly by _____.
[A] German and Dutch [B] Danish and Celtic
[C] Latin and French [D] Danish and French
23. The British Parliament is made up of _____.
[A] the Senate and the Congress
[B] the House of Lords and the House of Commons
[C] the Senate and the House of Representatives
[D] the House of Lords and the House of Representatives
24. Which of the following is the national religion of Britain?
[A] The Catholic Church [B] The Church of England
[C] The Presbyterian Church [D] The Orthodox Church
25. Which of the following is NOT a part of the United Kingdom?
[A] England [B] Ireland
[C] Northern Ireland [D] Wales
26. Christopher Columbus discovered the New World in the year _____.
[A] 1066 [B] 1249 [C] 1492 [D] 1620
27. The _____ sailed the Atlantic for Massachusetts in 1620.
[A] Titanic [B] Mayflower [C] Armada [D] Marchflower
28. Which of the following cities is the capital city of Hawaii?
[A] Glasgow [B] Honolulu
[C] Seattle [D] Miami

3. What is the relationship between the three branches of power in the American federal government?
4. What does it mean that the British queen “reins but not rules”?
5. What do you think is the role of American blacks in the Civil War?
6. How is American English different from British English?

试卷二

《汉语试题》

一、解释下列句中划线部分的意思（每题1分，共10分）

1. 骂其妻曰：“生字不生男，有缓急，非有益也。”（《史记·文帝本纪》）
2. 知之为知之，不知为不知，是知也。（《论语·为政》）
3. 背负青天而莫之夭阏者，而后乃今将图南。（《庄子·逍遥游》）
4. 大丈夫不能自食，吾哀王孙而进食，岂望报乎？（《史记·淮阴侯列传》）
5. 求之不得，寤寐思服；悠哉悠哉，辗转反侧。（《诗经·关雎》）
6. 失时不雨，民且狼顾，岁恶不入，请卖爵子。（《论积贮疏》）
7. 卫青不败由天幸，李广无功缘数奇。（《老将行》）
8. 力拔山兮气盖世，时不利兮骓不逝！骓不逝兮可奈何？虞兮虞兮奈若何？（《史记·项羽本纪》）
9. 姜氏何厌之有？（《左传·隐公元年》）
10. 若有人兮山只阿。（《楚辞·九歌》）

二、指出下列成语的结构（10分）

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| 1. 流言蜚语 | 6. 为非作歹 |
| 2. 处之泰然 | 7. 投其所好 |
| 3. 嫁祸于人 | 8. 平分秋色 |
| 4. 落落大方 | 9. 叶公好龙 |
| 5. 暗箭伤人 | 10. 百家争鸣 |

三、将以下短文译成现代汉语（10分）

孟子曰：“无或乎王之不智也。虽有天下易生之物也，一日暴之，十日寒之，未有能生者也。吾见亦罕矣，吾退而寒之者至矣，吾如有萌焉何哉！今夫弈之为数，小数也。不专心致志，则不得也。弈秋，通国之善弈者也。使弈秋诲二人弈：其一人专心致志，惟弈秋之为听；一人虽听之，一心以为有鸿鹄将至，思援弓缴而射之。虽与之俱学，弗若之矣。为是其智弗若与？曰：非然也。”（《孟子·告子上》）