

# 四川理工学院 2012 年硕士研究生入学考试 《材料力学》考试大纲

1. 材料强度的基本概念 (Basic Concepts in Strength of Materials)
  - (1) 应力的概念 (The Concept of Stress)
  - (2) 应变的概念 (The Concept of Strain)
  - (3) 低碳钢典型的应力-应变图 (The Typical Stress-Strain Diagram for a Low-carbon Steel)
2. 拉伸与压缩构件的弹性变形 (The Elastic Deformation in Tension and Compression Members)
3. 扭转剪切应力与扭转变形 (The Torsional Shear Stress and Torsional Deformation)
  - (1) 圆截面构件的扭转剪切应力 (The Torsional Shear Stress in Members with Circular Cross Sections)
  - (2) 扭转角公式的应用 (The Use of Angle of Twist Formula)
4. 梁的剪力和弯矩 (Shearing Forces and Bending Moments in Beams)
  - (1) 集中载荷的剪力图和弯矩图 (The Shearing Force Diagram and Bending Moment Diagram for Concentrated Loads)
  - (2) 分布载荷的剪力图和弯矩图 (The Shearing Force Diagram and Bending Moment Diagram for Distributed Loads)
5. 弯曲应力 (The Stress Due to Bending)
  - (1) 梁截面的应力分布 (Stress Distribution on a Cross Section of a Beam)
  - (2) 梁的设计和许用应力 (The Beam Design and The Allowable Stress)
6. 梁的剪切应力 (Shearing Stresses in Beams)
  - (1) 梁的剪切应力分布 (The Distribution of Shearing Stresses in Beams)
  - (2) 设计剪切应力 (The Design Shear Stress)
7. 组合应力情形 (Cases of Combined Stresses)
  - (1) 组合的正应力和剪切应力 (Combined Normal and Shear Stresses)
  - (2) 求任意方向应力的公式 (Equations for Stresses in Any Direction)
  - (3) 主应力 (Principal Stresses)
  - (4) 应力莫尔圆 (Mohr's Circle for Stress)
  - (5) 失效的最大剪切应力理论 (The Maximum Shear Stress Theory of Failure)
8. 梁的变形 (The Deflection of Beams)
  - (1) 利用公式求梁的变形 (Beam Deflections Using the Formula Method)
  - (2) 变形公式叠加 (The Superposition Using Deflection Formulas)
  - (3) 应用逐步积分法求梁的变形的基本原理 (Basic Principles for Beam Deflection by Successive Integration Method)
9. 柱 (压杆) (Columns)
  - (1) 长柱 (细长压杆) 的欧拉公式 (The Euler Formula for Long Columns)
  - (2) 柱 (压杆) 的容许载荷 (The Allowable Load on a Column)
  - (3) 柱 (压杆) 的弹性稳定性 (The Elastic Instability of a Column)