

西北工业大学

2004 年硕士研究生入学考试试题

试题名称: 英语综合知识测试

试题编号: 481

说明: 所有答题一律写在答题纸上

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英语综合知识测试

汉语基础知识 (40 分)

一、填空题: (30X0.5=15 分)

- 1、根据方言的共同特点, 汉语方言大致可以分为____、____、____、____、____、____和____等七大方言。
- 2、语音的性质可以从____、____、____三个方面来研究, 其中, 语音的____属性是语音的本质特征。
- 3、____是语言的物质外壳; ____是语言的视觉形式。
- 4、合成词由两个以上的语素构成, 各语素之间有一定的关系。由词根加上词根构成的合成词有____ (如攻击)、____ (如黑板)、____ (如心疼)、____ (如悦耳)、____ (如促进) 和重叠式 (如爸爸) 等几种构造类型。
- 5、____关系叫做词的纵向关系; ____关系叫做词的横向关系。了解词的纵向关系和横向关系, 能更全面理解词的意义联系。
- 6、从外国语言和本国其他民族语言中连音带义吸收来的词叫外来词。汉语吸收外来词的形式有____ (如海洛因)、____ (如基因)、____ (如啤酒) 等。
- 7、语法可以分为词法和句法。词法主要讲____和____; 句法主要讲____和____。
- 8、明喻是最典型的比喻, 在结构上最为完整, 它包括____ (被比的事物), ____ (作比的事物), 和____。

二、应用题: (15X1=15 分)

- 1、请给下列字词标注汉语拼音及音调:

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西安 毛驴儿 牲畜 处所 莘莘学子

- 2、指出下列各句法结构的所属类型(偏正结构、述宾结构、述补结构、主谓结构、联合结构):

春夏秋冬 今天星期三 洗干净 酸苹果 看电影
调查情况 练习跳高 我弟弟 屋里没人 多快好省

三、简答题: 什么叫层次分析法? (1X10=10 分)

欧美历史文化知识 (40 分)

I. Fill in the following blanks. (10X1=10 points)

1. The Roman impact upon the Britons was surprisingly limited. They had not impact on the (1) _____ of ordinary Britons.
2. After Norman Conquest of 1066, under William, the (2) _____ system was completely established in England.
3. When printing was invented in the 1500's, the (3) _____ Bible was the first complete work printed.
4. Heracleitue believed (4) _____ to the primary element of the universe, out of which everything else had arisen.
5. As a knight, he was pledged to protect the weak, to fight for the church, to be loyal to his lord and to respect women of noble birth. These rules were known as (5) _____, from which the western idea of good manner developed.
6. (6) _____ Crowned literature of Spain and (7) _____ of England during the Renaissance.
7. (8) _____ reached a high point of development in the 5th century B.C.
8. It is generally believed that modern philosophy begins with (9) _____ in England and with (10) _____ in France.

II. Explain the following terms or expressions in English. (5X3=15 points)

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1. Black Humor
2. The Middle Ages
3. Renaissance
4. The commonwealth
5. The Crusades

III. Answer the following question in English. (1X15=15 points)

What is the significance of the Reformation in European civilization?

英美文学知识 (40 分)

I. Filling in the following blanks. (10X1.5=15 points)

- 1) The greatest of all English authors, William Shakespeare has become the landmark in the history of world culture. No wonder that his works were so fondly cherished by Karl Marx, who regarded him as one of "the two greatest _____ the world has ever known".
- 2) _____ is a fiction character in Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe.
- 3) William Wordsworth (1770-1850), British poet, credited with ushering in the English Romantic Movement with the publication of _____.
- 4) _____'s greatest work, SONNETS FROM THE PORTUGUESE (1850), is a sequence of love sonnets addresses to her husband.
- 5) _____'s two greatest novels are Tess of the D'Urbervilles and Jude the Obscure.
- 6) Washington Irving, called the father of the American short story is best known for _____, in which a schoolmaster meets with a headless horseman, and 'Rip Van Winkle,' about a man who falls asleep for 20 years.
- 7) Ralph Waldo Emerson emphasized _____ and rejected traditional authority. He tried to convince people that "all creation is one, people should try to live a simple life in harmony with nature and

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with others in his book _____.

- 8) Emily Dickinson, whose frequent use of _____, sporadic of nouns, off-rhymes, broken meters, unconventional metaphors have contributed the reputation as one of the most innovative poets of 19th-century American literature, had a great influence on modern poetry.
- 9) O'Neill's plays range in style from satire to _____. They often depict people who have no hope of controlling their destinies, such as _____ and _____.
- 10) _____'s best work is Great Gatsby and he is also known for the depiction of the time of "_____".

II. Identify the following passages with its authors. (5X2=10 points)

- 1) When little birds are busy with their song
Who sleep with open eyes the whole night long
Life stirs their hearts and tingles in them so,
Then off as pilgrims people long to go,
And palmers to set out for distant strands
And foreign shrines renowned in many lands.
And specially in England people ride
To Canterbury from every countryside
To visit there the blessed martyred saint
Who gave them strength when they were sick and faint.
- 2) Some books are to be tasted, others to be swallowed, and some few to be chewed and digested: that is some books are to be read only in parts; others to be read, but not curiously; and some few to read wholly, and with diligence and attention.
- 3) "I tell you I must go!" I retorted, roused to something like passion.Do you think, because I am poor, obscure, plain, and little, I am soulless and heartless? You think wrong! I have as much soul as you, and full as much heart! And if God had gifted me with some beauty and

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much wealth, I should have made it as hard for you to leave me, as it is now for me to leave you. I am not talking to you now through the medium of custom, conventionalities, nor even of mortal flesh; it is my spirit that addresses your spirit; just as if both had passed through the grave, and we stood at God's feet, equal,— as we are!"

"As we are!" repeated Mr. Rochester, enclosing me in his arms, gathering me to his breast, pressing his lips on my lips:

- 4) I hear America singing, the varied carols I hear,
 Those of mechanics, each one singing his as it should be
 blithe and strong,
 The carpenter singing his as he measures his plank or beam,
 The mason singing his as he makes ready for work, or leaves
 off work,
 The boatman singing what belongs to him in his boat, the
 deckhand singing on the steamboat deck,
 The shoemaker singing as he sits on his bench, the hatter
 singing as he stands,
 The wood-cutter's song, the ploughboy's on his way in the
 morning, or at noon intermission or at sundown,
 The delicious singing of the mother, or of the young wife at
 work, or of the girl sewing or washing,
 Each singing what belongs to him or her and to none else,
 The day what belongs to the day—at night the party of young
 fellows, robust, friendly,
 Singing with open mouths their strong melodious songs.

- 5) He only says, "Good fences make good neighbors."
 Spring is the mischief in me, and I wonder
 If I could put a notion in his head:
 Why do they make good neighbors? Isn't it
 Where there are cows? But there are no cows.
 Before I built a wall I'd ask to know

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What I was walling in or walling out,
And to whom I was like to give offense.

III. Make your comment on 1 chosen author as to the language feature or literature style. (1X15=15 points)

Ernest Hemingway, Mark Twain, Jane Austin

英语语言学知识 (30 分)

I. Decide whether the following statements are true or false. (5X1=5 points)

1. Halliday's systemic-functional linguistics sees language as an instrument used to perform various functions in social interaction.
2. According to Chomsky, language learning is not a matter of habit formation, but an activity of building and testing hypothesis.
3. Structuralist linguists are influenced by the traditional view that one learns a language by building up habits on the basis of stimulus-response chains.
4. According to the two versions of the Sapir-whorf hypotheses, the weak one is a modified type of its original theory, suggesting that there is a correlation between language, culture, and thought, but the cross-cultural differences thus produced in our ways of thinking are categorical, rather than relative.
5. Behaviorism in linguistics holds that children learn language through a chain of "stimulus-response reinforcement", but the adult's use of language is not a process of "stimulus-response".

II. Explain the following linguistic terms in English. (5X3=15 points)

1. displacement.
2. negative transfer
3. language universal
4. constative
5. performance

III. Answer the following question. (1X10=10 points)

What is strategic competence? Please exemplify.

--- THE END ---